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Abstract of the Disclosure

A storage apparatus includes a key management unit for managing an individual key unique to the apparatus and a common key shared with other storage apparatuses, and an encryption unit for performing an encrypting process or verifying data for performing the encrypting process on electronic data stored in the apparatus to which the unit belongs using the individual key, and performing the encrypting process verifying the data on the electronic data transmitted to or received from another apparatus common key. using the Thus, the apparatus communicates data using an applicable common key in environment and а global environment, appropriately manages a key in each environment, and guarantees the security of the electronic data.